**Sentence Buster for Latin I**

**Noun Declension Endings**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Case | First Declension  | Second Declension Masc. | Second Declension Neuter | use |
| Nominative | a | ae | us, er ir | i | um | a | Subject, Pre dicate nominative |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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**First and Second Declension Adjective Endings**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Case | Masculine Sing. | Masculine Pl | Feminine Sing | Feminine PL | Neuter Sing. | Neuter P. |
| Nominative | us, er | i | a | ae | um | a |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Personal Ending Chart**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Person | Present Active | Present Passive | Perfect Active | Pronoun |
|  | Singular | Singular | Singular | Singular |
| First | o, m | or | i | I |
| Second  |  |  |  |  |
| Third |  |  |  |  |
|  | Plural | Plural | Plural | Plural |
| First |  |  |  |  |
| Second  |  |  |  |  |
| Third |  |  |  |  |

**Verb Tense Signs**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Tense | Verb Stem, | Sign | Translation Active | Translation Passive |
| Present | present | Present endings | Verbs, is verbing | am. Are, is verbed |
| Imperfect | present | Ba  | Verbed, used to verb | was, were verbed, used to be verbed |
| Future | Present | Bo, bi bu e(third and fourth) | Will verb | Will be verbed |
| Perfect Active | Perfect  | Perfect endings | Verbed, have verbed, did verb |  |
| Pluperfect Active | perfect | era | had verbed |  |
| Future Perfect Active | perfect | eri | Will have verbed |  |
| Perfect Passive | Participial | PPP and present of sum |  | was, were verbed, have been verbed |
| Pluperfect Passive | Participial | ppp and imperfect of sum |  | Had been verbed |
| Future perfect passive | Participial | ppp and the future of sum |  | Will have been verbed |